

Exercises:

1. Complete the table below. The first one has been done as an example.

Formula	Total valence electrons	Lewis structure	Shape around most central atom (molecular geom)	Approximate bond angles around most central atom	Ion, polar molecule, or nonpolar molecule
CF ₄	32		tetrahedral	109.5°	nonpolar molecule
PCl ₃	$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ + 21 \\ \hline 26e^- \end{array}$		trigonal pyramidal or pyramidal	109.5°	polar molecule
CH ₂ O (C is central)	$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ + 2 \\ + 6 \\ \hline 12e^- \end{array}$		trigonal planar or triangular	120°	polar molecule
CHCl ₃ (C is central)	$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ + 21 \\ \hline 26e^- \end{array}$		tetrahedral	109.5°	polar molecule
CH ₃ OH (C is central, bond the last H to the O)	$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 3 \\ 6 \\ + 1 \\ \hline 14e^- \end{array}$		tetrahedral around C bent around O	$\frac{109.5^\circ}{109.5^\circ}$	polar molecule
HCN	$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ + 4 \\ + 5 \\ \hline 10e^- \end{array}$		linear	180°	polar molecule
OF ₂	$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ + 14 \\ \hline 20e^- \end{array}$		bent	109.5°	polar molecule

2. Go back to your Lewis structures in Exercise 1 and indicate the bond polarities by placing δ^- or δ^+ near all the atoms. Exception: The polarity of a C-H bond is so slight that it is normally ignored.

3. Read the assigned pages in your textbook and work the assigned problems.